

МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ
ДОНБАСЬКИЙ ДЕРЖАВНИЙ ПЕДАГОГІЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ
Кафедра германської та слов'янської філології

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Методичні рекомендації
до самостійної роботи з навчальної дисципліни «ПУПМ (англійська)»
для здобувачів 1 курсу першого (бакалаврського) рівня вищої освіти
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ПЕРЕДМОВА

У рекомендаціях застосовуються автентичні тексти, що надають великий обсяг інформації стосовно тем *Personality, Leisure activities Accommodation, Daily life, Lifestyle, Travel and movement*.

Структура посібника ґрунтується на методичних засадах сучасного навчання іноземних мов, яке передбачає оволодіння студентами іншомовним спілкуванням шляхом формування та розвитку міжкультурної комунікативної компетенції та її складових: мовленнєвої, мовної соціокультурної ланок. У межах кожного тематичного розділу вправи розміщено в міру наростання труднощів, що дасть викладачеві можливість добирати вправи відповідно до мовного рівня здобувачів.

Робота з даними текстами може проводитись як під час позааудиторних занять, так і аудиторних, і має своєю метою вироблення у здобувачів навичок читання та творчого аналізу автентичних текстів.

Специфікою даної збірки є також пізнавальний характер матеріалу, так як багато тексти несуть енциклопедичні знання з тих чи інших областей життя суспільства, і будуть цікаві здобувачам.

Наряду з типовими завданнями і вправами при роботі з методичними рекомендаціями, викладач також отримує свободу у формуванні власних навчальних завдань з вивчених тем і текстам.

При відпрацюванні навичок читання основні завдання програми курсу на початковому етапі – це вміння розуміти письмове повідомлення, використовуючи різні види читання залежно від конкретної комунікативної задачі.

Завдання широкого спектру рекомендацій дають можливість всебічно перевірити знання з вивченого лексичного та граматичного матеріалу

відповідно до чинної програми з Практики усного та писемного мовлення для вищих навчальних закладів.

PERSONALITY

People and relationships

1 Find 15 common collocations or fixed phrases by completing each space in the text with an appropriate word from the box.

I guess I was what one might call a (1) ...*spoilt* child, for I was the only child of Mary and David Bettleman and I got whatever I wanted. I had a rather weak-minded mother and by contrast a very (2) father who had exceedingly high expectations of me, expectations that I could not (3) You see, my father was quite an eminent lawyer and wanted nothing more than for me to (4) in his footsteps. He encouraged me to win at everything and to be ultra-competitive. He just couldn't see that he was being far too (5) and putting too much (6) on me. He simply thought that he was acting in my best (7) Not surprisingly, perhaps, I (8) against my upbringing by becoming thoroughly apathetic at school. As soon as I turned 18, I (9) on my own and went off on a trip to India. It was there that I met Ingrid, a fellow traveller. It became clear that we came from very similar backgrounds. She too was running away from something: in her case a very (10) upbringing, caused by having two very over-protective parents. We (11) immediately, and I (12) courage and asked her to be my girlfriend. But I was young and I needed space, and I guess I was too immature to handle the give and take of a relationship. Or perhaps I was just afraid of (13) Anyway, we went through a very bad (14) and had a (15) separation for a couple of months.

2 Underline the most suitable word in each sentence.

a) As I am officially *a/an alien/outsider/stranger* I have to register with the police.

b) Let me introduce you to my *betroted/engaged/fiancee*. We're getting married

next month.

c) Jim is just *a/an acquaintance/colleague/figure* I met on holiday.

d) Why not bring your child along to the Mothers and *Juveniles/Juniors/Toddlers*

group? It's for one and two year-olds.

e) Local people are campaigning for better facilities for the *aged/ancient/elder*.

f) Our *ancestors/descendants/predecessors* are all buried in the local churchyard.

g) Peter is 50 and unmarried and his friends call him 'an eligible *bachelor/independent/single*'.

h) The bridegroom was handed the ring by the *assistant groom/best man/godfather*.

i) When I was a *bloke/chap/lad* I used to walk ten miles to school.

j) We call her 'Auntie Flo', though she is not really any *family/relation/relative* to

us.

3 Complete each sentence with the most appropriate word from the box.

a) Sharon works very hard and is extremely

b) David does everything alone. He is a rather person.

c) What a lovely couple! They seem totally to one another.

d) Jim has extreme views, and is against all immigrants.

e) Very few students wanted to join in the activities. They seemed rather

f) Simon is always getting into fights, he's so

g) Jane may look rather young, but she has a very attitude.

h) Pauline is a good teacher, and very to the needs of the students.

i) Bill is shy but his brother Mike is more

j) Mary doesn't realise how she hurts people. She is really

4 Match each expression (a-j) with one of the explanations (1-10).

a) nearest and dearest ...7

b) newlyweds

c) the nuclear family

d) adults

e) a community

f) a generation

g) contemporaries

h) the extended family

i) a household

j) outcasts

1 people who are alive at the same time or e.g. attend the same school

2 people who have only recently been (or are still) on their honeymoon

3 all the people of approximately the same age

4 the people in a family who live together under the same roof

5 the entire range of relatives in one family

6 all the people living together in the same area

7 a person (or people) from your immediate family

8 people who are no longer teenagers

9 people abandoned by their families or by society in general

10 parents and their children

5 Complete each sentence with the most appropriate word from the box.

a) Keith's parents *..neglected.* him badly when he was a baby.

b) The small child was being by its mother for getting dirty.

c) Tom deeply Ann by ignoring her at the party.

d) David is not my real father, I was by him when I was

small.

- e) Ian and Fiona are and they may get divorced.
- f) I with my boyfriend but we made it up in the end.
- g) Jack on his 65th birthday and received his pension.
- h) My parents me for having a ring in my nose.
- i) Julie's mother her when she was a few months old and she grew up in an orphanage.
- j) My boss utterly me in front of important clients, so I resigned.

6 Replace the words underlined with the most appropriate phrase from the box.

fell out, turned him down, moved in with, got on well with, kept in touch, ran away from, got to know, let him down, grew up

- a) When Brian asked her to marry him, Ann said no.
- b) I communicated regularly with most of my old friends
- c) Ann spent her childhood years in London
- d) David and Jean dated for three months before they got engaged.
- e) Kate quarrelled with her boyfriend and they stopped seeing each other.
- f) Helen had a good relationship with her in-laws
- g) Harry left home without his parents' permission.
- h) Sophia promised to meet Michael after work but disappointed him.
- i) After a few weeks I went to live in the house of some friends.
- j) I grew friendly with Pam when we worked together

Complete the spaces by finding one word which fits in all three sentences.

- a) Barry was a very complicated individual who easily ...took offence.

to the job immediately and felt like I'd been doing it all my life.

After 36 days of fighting, the invading forces finally *..took* the city.

b) After quarrelling with David, Martina was to tears.

It was a call, but I think Leupers just won it from Collins in second place.

In such sweltering heat, it was unbearably and humid on the Underground.

c) Jane's father with rage when she told him she was pregnant.

Events in oil-producing countries the confidence of investors.

The lion its magnificent mane and gave an almighty roar.

d) John and Mary met at university, and they've been going for almost five years.

'on - is that really what you want you to do?'

There has been a decline in the number of male applicants.

e) 'I just can't imagine my Dad me down the aisle in church to get married/
said Maggie. Michael Schumacher is currently the drivers' championship. She emerged from the stable a beautiful black horse.

Social problems

Read the text and decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best fits each space.

Ask most people for their Top Ten fears, and you'll be sure to find being burgled fairly high on the (1) ...D. An informal survey I (2) among friends at a party last week revealed that eight of them had had their homes broken into more than twice, and two had been burgled five times. To put the record (3) , none of my friends owns valuable paintings or a sideboard full of family silverware. Three of them are students, (4) The most typical burglary, it seems, (5) the theft of easily transportable items – the television, the video, even food from the freezer. This may have something to do with the fact that the (6) burglar is in his (or her) late teens, and probably wouldn't know what to do with a Picasso, (7) selling a Walkman or a vacuum cleaner is a much easier (8) They are perhaps not so much professional criminals, as hard-up young people who need a few pounds and some excitement. Not that this makes having your house (9) upside down and your favourite things stolen any easier to (10) In most (11) , the police have no luck (12) any of the stolen goods. Unless there is definite evidence, they are probably unable to do anything at all. And alarms or special locks don't (13) to help either. The only advice my friends could (14) was 'Never live on the ground floor' and 'Keep two or three very fierce dogs', which reminded me of a case I read about, where the burglars' (15) included the family's pet poodle.

- 1) A rank B rating
- 2) A called up B held with
- 3) A straight B right
- 4) A as well B however
- 5) A means B involves
- 6) A common B medium

- 7) A whereas B as yet
8) A concern B event
9) A put B turned
10) A submit B receive
11) A examples B cases
12) A taking B making
13) A sound B look
14) A come up with B make do with
15) A takings B profit

- C grade D list
C set about D carried out
C correct D steady
C in fact D at any rate

- C affects D covers
C average D middle
C much as D as soon as
C situation D matter
C stood D pulled
C accept D admit
C items D occasions
C tracking D recovering
C show D seem
C go through with D get off with
C loot D receipts

2 Complete each sentence with the most appropriate word from the box.

a) The whole building *...collapsed...* but fortunately there were no casualties.

b) Throughout the flooded area, villages are being by helicopter.

c) The terrorists threatened to kill their hostages if their demands were not

d) Several buildings damage from the earthquake.

e) Trees were uprooted and many roads were

f) The two trains collided after one to stop at signals.

g) Rescue teams out little hope of finding other survivors.

h) The blaze rapidly to neighbouring buildings.

i) Police tear-gas in an attempt to disperse the mob.

j) Police off the town-centre for two hours while they searched for the bomb.

3 Complete each space in the text with a word formed from the word in capitals.

One of the most (1) *..worrying* crime statistics in Europe is
WORRY

the rise in juvenile crime. Often the root cause is
(2) to drugs, an expensive habit which often
ADDICT

leads young (3) into a life of petty crime.
OFFENCE

Some parents, unable to cope with their children's addiction have
thrown them out of home, forcing them to live the lives of
(4) 'Kate' (not her real name) is one such
BEG

person. (5) since she was 18, Kate has had
HOME

various brushes with the law, most recently for

(6) , in order to raise cash to fuel a heroin
SHOP

habit. As a result of that transgression, Kate spent two months
in prison, rubbing shoulders with (7) criminals
HARD

and murderers. Kate accepts that she acted (8)
LEGAL

in stealing computer equipment, and doesn't bear any grudges
towards the police. 'It's their job to (9) the
FORCE

law, I understand that. And I'm trying to come to terms with my
addiction.' Kate has come good. Helped by the social services, she
hasn't touched any drugs for the best part of a year. But, sadly,
for every Kate there are ten young people for whom prison is no
(10) at all.

DETER

4 Decide which prepositions collocate in the following sentences.

- a) The new law on dropping litter **comes . . . into force** next month.
- b) Ann was released from prison and now she is **probation**.
- c) Local students have been **banned** taking part in the demonstration.
- d) Local people have called for an **investigation** the causes of the fire.
- e) Football fans **went the rampage** in the centre of Norwich last night.
- f) She claimed that the selling of habit-forming drugs was **getting control**.
- g) The car left the road and **crashed a tree**.
- h) Several guests at the hotel were **robbed jewellery** and money.
- i) David, 19, has been **sleeping a park bench** for the past six months.
- j) The police have **charged her** driving without due care and attention.

